

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- AAA = *Acta Apostolorum Apocrypha* – see Primary Sources
- AAAS = Les annales archéologiques arabes Syriennes. See also AAS.
- AAES = *American Archaeological Expedition to Syria* – see Primary Sources
- AAS = *Annales archéologiques de Syrie* 1–15 (1951–1965). Continued as AAAS.
- AASOR = *Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research*
- AASS = *Acta Sanctorum* – see Primary Sources
- AB = *Analecta Bollandiana*
- ABAW = Abhandlungen der bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-philologische und historische Klasse, Munich
- Abel, GP = F.M. Abel, *Géographie de la Palestine* I–II, Paris 1933–1938
- Abh. Berlin = Philosophische und historische Abhandlungen der Königlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin
- AC = *L'Antiquité classique*
- ACO = *Acta Conciliorum Oecumenicorum* – see Primary Sources
- ADAJ = *Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan*
- AE = *L'Année Épigraphique*
- Aharoni, LB = Y. Aharoni, *The Land of the Bible: A Historical Geography*, London 1966
- AHS = A. Papadopoulos-Kerameus, *Ἀναλεκτὰ Ἱεροσολυμιτικῆς Σταχυολογίας* I–V, St. Petersburg 1891 (Brussels 1963)
- AJA = *American Journal of Archaeology*
- 'Alon = *'Alon maḥleqet ha'atiqot shel medinat Yisra'el* (Bulletin of the Department of Antiquities of Israel), 1949–1957
- 'Alon haḥevra hanum. = *'Alon haḥevra hanumismatit le'Erez Yisra'el* (Bulletin of the Israel Numismatic Society), 1966–1974 (preceded and superseded by *INJ*)
- Alt, GIPT = A. Alt, *Griechischen Inschriften der Palaestina Tertia* – see Primary Sources
- , NIPT = 'Neuen Inschriften aus der Palaestina Tertia' – see Primary Sources
- Am. Num. Soc. Museum Notes* = *American Numismatic Society Museum Notes*
- Anchor Bible Dict.* = D.N. Freedman et al. (eds.), *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, New York 1992
- Ancient Churches Revealed* = Y. Tsafrir (ed.), *Ancient Churches Revealed*, Jerusalem 1993
- Ancient Synagogues Revealed* = L.I. Levine (ed.), *Ancient Synagogues Revealed*, Jerusalem 1981
- AncW* = *The Ancient World*
- ANET = J.B. Pritchard (ed.), *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament* 3 (with supplements), Princeton 1969
- ANRW = H. Temporini and W. Haase (eds.), *Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt*, Berlin–New York 1972–1997
- AnTard* = *Antiquité Tardive: Revue internationale d'histoire et d'archéologie* (IV^e–VIII^e s.)
- Aqueducts of Israel* = D. Amit, J. Patrich, and Y. Hirschfeld (eds.), *The Aqueducts of Israel* (*Journal of Roman Archaeology*, Supplementary Series 46), Portsmouth (R.I.) 2002

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

Archaeology of Jordan = D. Homès-Dredericq and J.B. Hennessy (eds.), *Archaeology of Jordan I: Bibliography*, Leuven 1986; II: 1. *Field Reports: Survey & Sites A–K*; 2. *Field Reports: Sites L–Z*, Leuven 1989

Ariel = *Ariel: A Quarterly Review of the Arts and Sciences in Israel*

Ariel (Hebrew) = *Ariel: Ketav 'et lydy'at Erez Yisra'el*

ASAE = *Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte*

ASOR Newsletter = *American Schools of Oriental Research Newsletter*

'*Atiqot* = '*Atiqot*, English Series; since 1991, contains articles in both English and Hebrew

'*Atiqot* (H) = '*Atiqot*, Hebrew Series (with English summaries), 1957–1991

Avi-Yonah, *Gazetteer* = M. Avi-Yonah, *Gazetteer of Roman Palestine* (Qedem 5), Jerusalem 1976

——, *MM* = *The Madaba Mosaic Map*, Jerusalem 1954

BA = *The Biblical Archaeologist*

Bagatti, *Galilea* (1971) = B. Bagatti, *Antichi villaggi cristiani di Galilea*, Jerusalem 1971 (SBF, Collectio minor 13)

——, *Galilee* (2001) = *Ancient Christian Villages of Galilee*, Jerusalem 2001 (SBF, Collectio minor 37)

——, *Giudea* (1983) = *Antichi villaggi cristiani di Giudea e Neghev*, Jerusalem 1983 (SBF, Collectio minor 24)

——, *Judaea* (2002) = *Ancient Christian Villages of Judaea and the Negev*, Jerusalem 2002 (SBF, Collectio minor 42)

——, *Samaria* (1979) = *Antichi villaggi cristiani di Samaria*, Jerusalem 1979 (SBF, Collectio minor 19)

——, *Samaria* (2002) = *Ancient Christian Villages of Samaria*, Jerusalem 2002 (SBF, Collectio minor 39)

BAIAS = *Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archaeological Society*

Baldi, *Ench.* = D. Baldi, *Enchiridion locorum sanctorum*, Jerusalem 1982

BAR = *Biblical Archaeology Review*

BAR = British Archaeological Reports

Barrington Atlas = R.J.A. Talbert (ed.), *Barrington Atlas of the Greek and Roman World*, Princeton–Oxford 2000

BASOR = *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*

BASP = *Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists*

BCH = *Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique*

BE = *Revue des Études Grecques*, Bulletin épigraphique, listed by year

BGU = *Berliner griechische Urkunden* – see Primary Sources

BHG = *Bibliotheca hagiographica Graeca* 3 I–III, ed. F. Halkin, Brussels 1957 (Subs. hag. 8a)

BHL = *Bibliotheca hagiographica Latina antiquae et mediae aetatis* I–II, edd. socii Bollandiani, Brussels 1898–1901 (Subs. hag. 6)

BHL Suppl. = *Bibliotheca hagiographica Latina antiquae et mediae aetatis*, Novum supplementum, ed. E. Fros, Brussels 1986 (Subs. hag. 70)

BHO = *Bibliotheca hagiographica Orientalis*, ed. P. Peeters, Brussels 1910 (reprinted Beirut 1954) (Subs. hag. 10)

BIAL = *Bulletin of the Institute of Archaeology of the University of London*

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- Bibl. Sanct.* = *Bibliotheca Sanctorum*, Rome 1961–1970
- Biblica* = *Biblica*, Commentarii ad rem Biblicam scientifice investigandam editi a Pontificio Instituto Biblico, Rome
- BIES* = *Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society* 16–25 (1951–1961) (Hebrew); see also *BJPES* and *Yediot*
- BIFAO* = *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale*
- BiZ* = *Biblische Zeitschrift*
- BJPES* = *Bulletin of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society* 1–15 (1933–1950) (Hebrew); see also *BIES* and *Yediot*
- BMC* = *A Catalogue of the Greek Coins in the British Museum* – see Primary Sources
- Brünnow–Domaszewski, *PA* = R.E. Brünnow and A. von Domaszewski, *Die Provincia Arabia* I–III, Strassburg 1904–1909
- BSOAS* = *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*
- Bull. Rabinowitz* = *Bulletin of the Louis M. Rabinowitz Fund for the Exploration of Ancient Synagogues*
- Butler, *PAES* – see *PAES* I and II A
- BZ* = *Byzantinische Zeitschrift*
- CAHL* = G.C. Bottini, L. Di Segni, and E. Alliata (eds.), *Christian Archaeology in the Holy Land: New Discoveries* (Essays in Honour of Virgilio C. Corbo, OFM), Jerusalem 1990 (SBF, *Collectio Maior* 36)
- Calderini, *Dizionario geogr.* = A. Calderini, *Dizionario dei nomi geografici e topografici dell'Egitto greco-romano* I, 1–2, Cairo–Madrid 1955–1966; S. Daris, II–V, Milan 1975–1987; Suppl. 1–5, Milan–Pisa 1988–2010
- Canova, *Moab* = R. Canova, *Iscrizioni e monumenti paleocristiani del paese di Moab*, Rome 1954
- CCSG* = *Corpus Christianorum, Series Graeca*, Turnhout
- CCSL* = *Corpus Christianorum, Series Latina*, Turnhout
- CDPA* = *The Coins of the Decapolis and Provincia Arabia* – see Spijkerman, *CDPA*
- CFHB* = *Corpus Fontium Historiae Byzantinae*, Berlin–New York
- Chadwick = H. Chadwick, *The Early Church* (Pelican History of the Church 1), London 1967
- ChLA* = *Chartae Latinae antiquiores* – see Primary Sources
- CIAP* = *Corpus Inscriptionum Arabicarum Palaestinae* – see Primary Sources
- CIG* = *Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum* – see Primary Sources
- CIIP* = *Corpus Inscriptionum Iudaeae/Palaestinae* – see Primary Sources
- CIJ* = *Corpus Inscriptionum Judaicarum* – see Primary Sources
- CIL* = *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum* – see Primary Sources
- CIS* = *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* – see Primary Sources
- CJ* = *Corpus Iuris Civilis* II: *Codex Justinianus* – see Primary Sources
- Clermont-Ganneau, *ARP* = Ch. Clermont-Ganneau, *Archaeological Researches in Palestine* I–II, London 1896–1899
- , *EAO* = *Études d'archéologie orientale* I–II, Paris 1897
- , *RAO* = *Recueil d'archéologie orientale* I–VIII, Paris 1888–1924
- CMS News* = *Centre for Maritime Studies News* (from 2000: *RIMS News*)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- CNI* = *Christian News from Israel*
CNP = *Corpus Nummorum Palaestinensium* – see Primary Sources
Conder, *SEP* = C.R. Conder, *Survey of Eastern Palestine*, London 1889
CPG = M. Geerard, *Clavis Patrum Graecorum* 1–v, Turnhout 1974–2003
CPJ = *Corpus Papyrorum Judaicarum* – see Primary Sources
CRAI = *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres*
CRIPÉL = *Cahiers de recherches de l'Institut de Papyrologie et d'Égyptologie de Lille*
CSCO = *Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium*, Louvain
CSEL = *Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum*, Vienna
CSHB = *Corpus Scriptorum Historiae Byzantinae*, Bonn
DACL = *Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie*, Paris 1922–1953
Dauphin, *Palestine byzantine* = C. Dauphin, *La Palestine byzantine: Peuplement et Populations III: Catalogue*, Oxford 1998 (BAR International Series 726)
DB Suppl. = L. Pirot et al. (eds.), *Dictionnaire de la Bible, Supplément*, Paris 1928–
DJD = Discoveries in the Judean Desert
—— II – see Primary Sources: *PMurabba'at*
—— III = M. Baillet, J.T. Milik, and R. De Vaux, *Les 'petites grottes' de Qumran* (Discoveries in the Judean Desert 3), Oxford 1962
—— v = John M. Allegro, *Qumrân Cave 4* (Discoveries in the Judean Desert 5), Oxford 1968
—— xxvii – see Primary Sources: *PHever* (*XHev/Se*)
Donner, *MMM* = H. Donner, *The Mosaic Map of Madaba: An Introductory Guide* (Palaestina Antiqua 7), Kampen 1992
Donner–Cüppers, *MM* = H. Donner and H. Cüppers, 'Die Restauration und Konservierung der Mosaikkarte von Madaba', *ZDPV* 83 (1967), pp. 1–33
DOP = *Dumbarton Oaks Papers*
DuCange Gr. = C.D. DuCange, *Glossarium ad scriptores mediae et infimae Graecitatis*, Lyon 1688 (Graz 1958)
DuCange Lat. = C.D. DuCange, *Glossarium mediae et infimae Latinitatis*, 1883–1887 (Graz 1954)
Dussaud, *Topographie* = R. Dussaud, *Topographie historique de la Syrie antique et médiévale*, Paris 1927
Dussaud–Macler, *Mission* = R. Dussaud and F. Macler, *Mission dans les régions désertiques de la Syrie moyenne*, Paris 1903
——, *Voyage = Voyage archéologique au Safa et dans le Djebel ed-Druz*, Paris 1901
EAEHL = M. Avi-Yonah and E. Stern (eds.), *Encyclopaedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land* 1–iv, Jerusalem–London 1975–1978
EI = *Eretz Israel: Archaeological, Historical and Geographical Studies* (Hebrew and English)
Elitzur, *Place Names* = Y. Elitzur, *Ancient Place Names in the Holy Land*, Jerusalem 2004
Enc. Bibl. = *Encyclopaedia Biblica*, Jerusalem 1950–1988 (Hebrew)
Enc. Jud. = *Encyclopedia Judaica*, Jerusalem 1971–1972; second edition, Detroit–Jerusalem 2007
EO = *Échos d'Orient*
Ep. = *Epistula* – see specific entries in Primary Sources
ESI = *Excavations and Surveys in Israel*, Jerusalem; see also *HA–ESI*

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- Expl. Arch. Délos* = M.-Th. Couilloud, *Les monuments funéraires de Rhénée* (Exploration archéologique de Délos 30), Paris 1974
- Fedalto, *HEO* = G. Fedalto, *Hierarchia Ecclesiastica Orientalis* II, Padua 1988
- FGrH* = F. Jacoby, *Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*, Berlin 1923–1958
- FHG* = C. Müller, *Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum*, Paris 1841–1870
- Finkelstein–Magen, *Country of Benjamin* = I. Finkelstein and Y. Magen (eds.), *Archaeological Survey of the Hill-Country of Benjamin*, Jerusalem 1993 (Hebrew)
- Garitte, *Cal. Georg.* – see Primary Sources
- Gatier, *IGLJ* II = P.-L. Gatier, *Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie: Inscriptions de la Jordanie II: Région centrale*, Paris 1986
- GCS = Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten Jahrhunderte (Kirchenväter Kommission der königlichen Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften), Leipzig
- GGM* = C. Müller, *Geographi Graeci minores* I–II, Paris 1855–1882
- GIPT* = A. Alt, *Griechischen Inschriften der Palaestina Tertia* – see Primary Sources: Alt, *GIPT*
- GLM* = A. Riese, *Geographi Latini Minores*, Heilbronn 1878 (Hildesheim 1964)
- Gregg–Urman = R.C. Gregg and D. Urman, *Jews, Pagans and Christians in the Golan Heights*, Atlanta 1996
- Griffith, 'Neo-Martyrs' = S.H. Griffith, 'Christians, Muslims, and Neo-Martyrs: Saints' Lives and Holy Land History', in A. Kofsky and G.G. Stroumsa (eds.), *Sharing the Sacred: Religious Contacts and Conflicts in the Holy Land*, Jerusalem 1998, pp. 163–207
- Guérin, *Galilée* = V. Guérin, *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine: Galilée* I–II, Paris 1880
- , *Judée* = *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine: Judée* I–III, Paris 1868–1869
- , *Samarie* = *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine: Samarie* I–II, Paris 1874–1875
- HA* = *Hadashot arkheologiyot*
- HA-ESI* = *Hadashot arkheologiyot – Excavations and Surveys in Israel*, Hebrew and English (double volumes), 110– (1999–); online from no. 116 (2004)
- HGM* = *Historici Graeci Minores* I–II, ed. L. Dindorf, Leipzig 1870–1873
- Hirschfeld, *Judean Desert Monasteries* = Y. Hirschfeld, *Judean Desert Monasteries in the Byzantine Period*, New Haven–London 1992
- HL* = *Das Heilige Land*
- Honigmann, *Évêques* = E. Honigmann, *Évêques et évêchés monophysites d'Asie antérieure au VI^e siècle* (CSCO 127), Louvain 1951
- , *Le Synekdèmos* = *Le Synekdèmos de Hiéroclès et l'opuscule géographique de Georges de Chypre*, with an introduction by F. Cumont, Brussels 1939
- , 'Lists' (Chalcedon) – see Primary Sources
- , 'Lists' (Ephesus 449) – see Primary Sources
- , 'Lists' (Nicaea) – see Primary Sources
- HSCP* = *Harvard Studies in Classical Philology*
- HThR* = *Harvard Theological Review*
- HUCA* = *Hebrew Union College Annual*

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- Hüttenmeister, *Antiken Synagogen* 1 = F. Hüttenmeister, *Die antiken Synagogen in Israel 1: Die jüdischen Synagogen, Lehrhäuser und Gerichtshöfe* – see Hüttenmeister–Reeg
- Hüttenmeister–Reeg = F. Hüttenmeister and G. Reeg, *Die antiken Synagogen in Israel* 1–II, Wiesbaden 1977
- IAA Reports = Israel Antiquities Authority Reports, Jerusalem
- ICUR = *Inscriptiones christianae urbis Romae* – see Primary Sources
- IEJ = *Israel Exploration Journal*
- IG = *Inscriptiones Graecae* – see Primary Sources
- IGLJ = *Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie: Inscriptions de la Jordanie* – see Primary Sources
- IGLS = *Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie* – see Primary Sources
- IGRom = *Inscriptiones Graecae ad res Romanas pertinentes* – see Primary Sources
- IGUR = *Inscriptiones Graecae urbis Romae* – see Primary Sources
- IJNA = *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology and Underwater Exploration*
- ILAlg = *Inscriptions latines de l'Algérie* – see Primary Sources
- Ilan, *Ancient Synagogues* = Z. Ilan, *Ancient Synagogues in Israel*, Tel Aviv 1991 (Hebrew)
- ILS = *Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae* – see Primary Sources
- IMSA = *Israel Museum Studies in Archaeology*
- INJ = *Israel Numismatic Journal*
- INR = *Israel Numismatic Research*
- Israel: *People and Land* = Israel: 'Am va'aretz (supersedes *Haaretz Museum Bulletin*)
- JANES = *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society*
- JAOS = *Journal of the American Oriental Society*
- JBL = *Journal of Biblical Literature*
- JEA = *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology*
- Jerusalem and Eretz Israel = Yerushalayim ve'Erez-Yisra'el (Jerusalem and Eretz-Israel): A Journal for Land of Israel Studies and Archaeology*, Ingeborg Rennert Center for Jerusalem Studies, Ramat-Gan
- Jerusalem Cathedra = The Jerusalem Cathedra: Studies in the History, Archaeology, Geography and Ethnography of the Land of Israel* 1–III, Jerusalem–Detroit 1981–1983
- JGS = *Journal of Glass Studies*
- JHS = *Journal of Hellenic Studies*
- JIAN = *Journal international d'archéologie numismatique* 1–21 (1896/7–1927)
- JJWE = D. Noy, *Jewish Inscriptions of Western Europe* 1–II, Cambridge 1993–1995
- JJA = *Journal of Jewish Art*
- JJPES = *Qovez: Journal of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society* 1–4 (1921/24–1945)
- JJS = *Journal of Jewish Studies*
- JNES = *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*
- JNSL = *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages*
- JÖAI = *Jahreshefte des Österreichischen Archäologischen Instituts in Wien*
- JÖB = *Jahrbuch des Österreichischen Byzantinistik*
- Jones, *Cities* = A.H.M. Jones, *The Cities of the Eastern Roman Provinces* 2, Oxford 1971

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- , *LRE = The Later Roman Empire, 286–602* I–II, second paperback edition, Oxford 1990
- JPOS = Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society* 1–21 (1920/1–1948)
- JQR = Jewish Quarterly Review*
- JRA = Journal of Roman Archaeology*
- JRS = Journal of Roman Studies*
- JSG = M. Kochavi (ed.), Judaea, Samaria and the Golan: Archaeological Survey 1967–1968*, Jerusalem 1972 (Hebrew)
- JSJ = Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic and Roman Period*
- JSP = Judea & Samaria Publications*, issued by the Staff Officer of Archaeology, Civil Administration of Judea and Samaria, Israel Antiquities Authority, Jerusalem
- JSS = Journal of Semitic Studies*
- JThS = Journal of Theological Studies*
- Kedem = Kedem: Studies in Jewish Archaeology*, Museum of Jewish Antiquities, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, I–II (1942–1945); see also Qedem
- Kennedy, Roman Frontier in NE Jordan = D.L. Kennedy, Archaeological Explorations on the Roman Frontier in North-East Jordan: The Roman and Byzantine Military Installations and Road Network on the Ground and from the Air* (BAR International Series 134), Oxford 1982
- , *The Roman Army in Jordan = D.L. Kennedy, The Roman Army in Jordan: A Handbook Prepared on the Occasion of the XVIIIth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies, Amman, Jordan, 2–11 September 2000*, London 2000; second revised edition, London 2004
- Khirbet es-Samra I = T. Bauzou, A. Desreumaux, P.-L. Gatier, J.-B. Humbert and F. Zayadine, Fouilles de Khirbet es-Samra in Jordanie I*, Turnhout 1999
- Klein, Galilee = S. Klein, Erez haGalil*, Jerusalem 1967 (Hebrew)
- , *Judaea = Erez Yehuda*, Tel Aviv 1939 (Hebrew)
- , *SHY = Sefer hayishuv*, Jerusalem 1939 (Hebrew)
- Kohl–Watzinger = H. Kohl and C. Watzinger, Antike Synagogen in Galiläa*, Leipzig 1916
- LA = Studii Biblici Franciscani Liber Annuus*
- Lampe = G.W.H. Lampe, A Patristic Greek Lexicon*, Oxford 1961–1968
- Latishev, Sylloge = V. Latishev, Συλλογή Παλαιστινής και Συριακής Ἀγιολογίας II, Pravoslavnij Palestinskij Sbornik*, St. Petersburg 1914
- LCL = Loeb Classical Library*
- LeStrange, Palestine under the Moslems = G. LeStrange, Palestine under the Moslems: A Description of Syria and the Holy Land from A.D. 650 to 1500*, London 1890
- Liddell–Scott = H.G. Liddell and R. Scott, A Greek–English Lexicon*, new edition revised by H. Stuart Jones and R. McKenzie, Oxford 1968
- M. = Mishna – see Primary Sources*
- MacAdam, Studies = H.I. MacAdam, Studies in the History of the Roman Province of Arabia: The Northern Section* (BAR International Series 295), Oxford 1986
- Madaba Map Centenary = M. Piccirillo and E. Alliata (eds.), The Madaba Map Centenary, 1897–1997: Travelling Through the Byzantine Umayyad Period* (SBF, Collectio Maior 40), Jerusalem 1999
- Mader, Südjudäa = A.E. Mader, Altchristliche Basiliken und Localtraditionen in Südjudäa*, Paderborn 1918

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- MAMA* = *Monumenta Asiae Minoris antiqua*, ed. W.M. Calder et al., Manchester University Press, 1926–
- Mansi, *Conc.* = J.D. Mansi, *Sacrorum Conciliorum nova et amplissima collectio*, 1758–1798 (Graz 1960)
- MDAI (A)* = *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts: Athenische Abteilung*
- MDAI (D)* = *Damaszener Mitteilungen herausgegeben von dem Deutschen Archäologischen Institut, Station Damaskus*
- MDOG* = *Mitteilungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft zu Berlin*
- MDPV* = *Mitteilungen und Nachrichten des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins*
- MedAnt* = *Mediterraneo Antico*
- MEFRA* = *Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire de l'École Française de Rome: Antiquité*
- Meimaris, *Chron. Systems* = Y.E. Meimaris, *Chronological Systems in Roman-Byzantine Palestine and Arabia*, Athens 1992
- , *Sacred Names* = *Sacred Names, Saints, Martyrs and Church Officials in the Greek Inscriptions and Papyri Pertaining to the Church of Palestine*, Athens 1986
- Mél. Fac. Or* = *Mélanges de la Faculté Orientale* 1–7 (1906–1914/21) – see *MUSJ*
- Meshorer, *City Coins* = Y. Meshorer, *City Coins of Eretz Israel and the Decapolis in the Roman Period*, Jerusalem 1985
- MGH* = *Monumenta Germaniae Historica*
- *AA* = *Auctores antiquissimi* 1–XV, Berlin 1877–1919
- *Epist.* = *Epistolae* 1–II, Berlin 1957–1972
- *Legum* = *Legum* 1–V, Hannover 1835–1875 (Stuttgart 1965)
- *Script. Merow.* = *Scriptores rerum Merowingicarum* I, 1–2, Hannover 1885, 1951–1952
- MGWJ* = *Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums*
- MHR* = *Mediterranean Historical Review*
- Michel, *Églises* = A. Michel, *Les églises d'époque Byzantine et umayyade de la Jordanie* (Bibliothèque de l'Antiquité Tardive 2), Turnhout 2001
- Milik, *DJD* – see *DJD* III; and *Primary Sources: PMurabba'at*
- , 'Sanctuaires chrétiens' = J.T. Milik, 'Sanctuaires chrétiens de Jérusalem à l'époque arabe, (VII^e–X^e siècles)', *RB* 67 (1960), pp. 354–367, 550–586
- , 'Top. Jér.' = 'La topographie de Jérusalem vers la fin de l'époque byzantine', *MUSJ* 37 (1960–1961), pp. 127–189
- Miller, *The Kerak Plateau* = J.M. Miller (ed.), *Archaeological Survey of the Kerak Plateau*, Atlanta 1991
- Mittmann, *Beiträge* = S. Mittmann, *Beiträge zur Siedlungs- und Territorialgeschichte des nordlichen Ostjordanlandes*, Wiesbaden 1970
- MM* = M. Avi-Yonah, *The Madaba Mosaic Map* – see *Primary Sources*
- Möller-Schmitt = C. Möller and G. Schmitt, *Siedlungen Palästinas nach Flavius Josephus*, Wiesbaden 1976
- Musil, *Edom* = A. Musil, *Arabia Petraea* II, 1–2: *Edom*, Vienna 1907–1908
- , *Moab* = *Arabia Petraea* I: *Moab*, Vienna 1907
- MUSJ* = *Mélanges de l'Université Saint Joseph*, Beirut; vols. 1–7 (1906–1914/21) are entitled *Mélanges de la Faculté Orientale*

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- Naveh, *On Stone and Mosaic* = J. Naveh, *On Stone and Mosaic: Aramaic and Hebrew Inscriptions from Ancient Synagogues*, Tel Aviv 1978 (Hebrew)
- NEAEHL = E. Stern (ed.), *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land* 1–IV, Jerusalem 1993; v, Supplementary Volume, 2008
- NEASB = *Near East Archaeological Society Bulletin*
- Negev, *Inscr. Negev* = A. Negev, *The Greek Inscriptions from the Negev* (SBF, Collectio minor 25), Jerusalem 1981
- Negev–Gibson, *Arch. Enc.* = A. Negev and S. Gibson (eds.), *Archaeological Encyclopedia of the Holy Land*, New York–London 2001
- Neubauer, *GTalm.* = A. Neubauer, *La Géographie du Talmud*, Paris 1868
- NIPT = A. Alt, ‘Neuen Inschriften aus der Palaestina Tertia’ – see Primary Sources: Alt, NIPT
- Nofim* = *Nofim*, Hayim Avshalom Institute, Tel Aviv (Hebrew)
- Noy, *JJWE* = D. Noy, *Jewish Inscriptions of Western Europe* 1–II, Cambridge 1993–1995
- OC = *Oriens Christianus: Römische Halbjahrhefte für die Kunde des christlichen Orients*
- OCP = *Orientalia Christiana Periodica*
- OGIS = *Orientalis Graecae Inscriptiones Selectae* – see Primary Sources
- One Land – Many Cultures* = G.C. Bottini, L. Di Segni, and D. Chrupcala (eds.), *One Land – Many Cultures: Archaeological Studies in Honour of Fr S. Loffreda* (SBF, Collectio Maior 42), Jerusalem 2003
- Ovadiah, *Corpus* = A. Ovadiah, *Corpus of the Byzantine Churches in the Holy Land*, Bonn 1970
- , *Corpus*, Suppl. I, II, III = A. Ovadiah and C.G. De Silva, ‘Supplementum to the Corpus of Byzantine Churches in the Holy Land’, *Levant* 13 (1981), pp. 199–262; 14 (1982), pp. 122–170; 16 (1984), pp. 129–165
- , *MPI* = A. Ovadiah and R. Ovadiah, *Mosaic Pavements in Israel: Hellenistic, Roman and Early Byzantine*, Rome 1987
- P* = *Papyrus*; for abbreviations of specific papyri see Primary Sources
- PA* – see Brünnow–Domaszewski, *PA*
- PAES I* = H.C. Butler, F.A. Norris and E.R. Stoeber, *Syria: Publications of the Princeton University Archaeological Expeditions to Syria in 1904–5 and 1909*, Division I: *Geography and Itinerary*, Leiden 1930
- PAES II A* = H.C. Butler, *Ancient Architecture of Syria: Publications of the Princeton University Archaeological Expeditions to Syria in 1904–5 and 1909*, Division II, Section A: *Southern Syria*, Leiden 1907–1921
- PAES III A* – see Primary Sources
- PAES III B* – see Primary Sources
- PAES IV* – see Primary Sources
- PAPS* = *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*
- Parker, *Roman Frontier* = S.T. Parker (ed.), *The Roman Frontier in Central Jordan: Interim Report of the Limes Arabicus Project, 1980–1985*, Part I (BAR International Series 340), Oxford 1987
- PEF* = *Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement*, 1869–1937 (unnumbered); see also *PEQ*
- PEFA* = *Palestine Exploration Fund Annual*
- PEQ* = *Palestine Exploration Quarterly*. Volumes up to 1955 are unnumbered; first numbered volume: *PEQ* 88 (1956)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- Perrone, *La Chiesa di Palestina* = L. Perrone, *La Chiesa di Palestina e le controversie cristologiche: Dal concilio di Efeso (431) al secondo concilio di Costantinopoli (553)*, Brescia 1980
- Pflaum, *Carrières* = H.-G. Pflaum, *Les carrières procuratoriennes équestres sous le Haut-Empire romain*, Paris 1960–1961
- , *Procurateurs* = *Les Procurateurs équestres sous le Haut-Empire Romain*, Paris 1950
- PG = J.P. Migne, *Patrologiae cursus completus*, Series graeca, Paris 1857–1886
- PGM₂ = *Papyri Graecae magicae*, ed. K. Preisendanz and A. Henrichs, Stuttgart 1941–1973
- Piccirillo, *Chiese e mosaici* = M. Piccirillo, *Chiese e mosaici della Giordania settentrionale* (SBF, Collectio maior 30), Jerusalem 1981
- Piccirillo–Alliata, *Umm al-Rasas* = M. Piccirillo and E. Alliata, *Umm al-Rasas – Mayfa‘ah 1: Gli scavi del complesso di Santo Stefano* (SBF, Collectio maior 28), Jerusalem 1994
- , *Mount Nebo* = *Mount Nebo: New Archaeological Excavations 1967–1997* (SBF, Collectio Maior 27), Jerusalem 1998
- PIR = *Prosopographia Imperii Romani saeculorum I, II, III*, edita consilio et auctoritate Academiae scientiarum regiae Borussicae, Berlin 1897–1898. Part 1: A–C, ed. El. Klebs; Part 2: D–O, ed. H. Dessau; Part 3: P–Z, ed. P. de Rohden and H. Dessau.
- PIR² = E. Groag, A. Stein et al., *Prosopographia Imperii Romani saeculorum I, II, III²*, Berlin–Leipzig 1933–
- PJb = *Palästinajahrbuch des Deutschen evangelischen Instituts für Altertumswissenschaft des Heiligen Landes zu Jerusalem*
- PL = J.P. Migne, *Patrologiae cursus completus*, Series latina, Paris
- PLRE = A.H.M. Jones and J.R. Martindale, *Prosopography of the Later Roman Empire I*, Cambridge 1971; J.R. Martindale, *Prosopography of the Later Roman Empire II–III*, Cambridge 1980–1992
- PMG = *Papyri Graecae Magicae* – see Primary Sources
- PO = *Patrologia Orientalis Romani*
- POC = *Proche-Orient Chrétien*
- Polemon = Πολέμων: Ἀρχαιολογικὸν περιοδικὸν σύγγραμμα
- Press, *Enc.* = J. Press, *Eretz Israel: Topographical-Historical Encyclopaedia*, Jerusalem 1951–1957 (Hebrew)
- PWRE = *Pauly–Wissowa, Realencyklopädie der classichen Altertumswissenschaft*
- Qadmoniot = *Qadmoniot: Quarterly for Antiquities of Eretz-Israel and Bible Lands*
- Qadmoniot *‘Emeq Hefer* = Y. Porath, S. Dar and S. Applebaum, *The History and Archaeology of ‘Emeq Hefer*, Tel Aviv 1985 (Hebrew)
- Qadmoniot *haGalil hama‘aravi* = M. Yedaya (ed.), *The Western Galilee Antiquities*, Haifa–Tel Aviv 1986 (Hebrew)
- Qadmoniot *Sinai* = Z. Meshel and I. Finklestein (eds.), *Sinai in Antiquity*, Tel Aviv 1980 (Hebrew)
- Qardom = E. Schiller (ed.), *Qardom: Bimonthly for Historical and Geographical Studies*, Jerusalem (Hebrew; superseded in 1985 by *Ariel*)
- QDAP = *Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine* 1–14 (1932–1950)
- Qedem = Qedem, *Monographs of the Institute of Archaeology*, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- Qedem I–II – see Kedem

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- Qedem Reports = Qedem Reports, issued by the Institute of Archaeology, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, in collaboration with the Israel Exploration Society, Jerusalem
- Qovez* – see *JJPES*
- Rappaport, *I Macc.* = U. Rappaport, *The First Book of Maccabees: Introduction, Hebrew Translation and Commentary*, Jerusalem 2004 (Hebrew)
- RB* = *Revue Biblique*
- RBNE 1* = J.H. Humphrey (ed.), *The Roman and Byzantine Near East: Some Recent Archaeological Research (Journal of Roman Archaeology, Supplementary Series 14)*, Ann Arbor 1995
- RBNE 2* = J.H. Humphrey (ed.), *The Roman and Byzantine Near East: Some Recent Archaeological Research (Journal of Roman Archaeology, Supplementary Series 31)*, Portsmouth (R.I.) 1999
- RBNE 3* = J.H. Humphrey (ed.), *The Roman and Byzantine Near East: Late-Antique Petra, Nile Festival Building at Sepphoris, Deir Qal'a Monastery, Khirbet Qana Village and Pilgrim Site, 'Ain-'Arrub Hiding Complex, and Other Studies (Journal of Roman Archaeology, Supplementary Series 49)*, Portsmouth (R.I.) 2002
- Recueil de travaux* = *Recueil de travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes*
- Reeg, *Antiken Synagogen II* = G. Reeg, *Die antiken Synagogen in Israel II: Die samaritanischen Synagogen* – see Hüttenmeister–Reeg
- , *Ortsnamen* = G. Reeg, *Die Ortsnamen Israels nach der rabbinischen Literatur*, Wiesbaden 1989
- REG* = *Revue des études Grecques*
- REJ* = *Revue des études Juives*
- Rerum Nat. Script.* = O. Keller (ed.), *Rerum Naturalium Scriptores Graeci Minores*, Leipzig 1877
- Revue Belge de Num.* = *Revue Belge de Numismatique et de Sigillographie*
- Rhet. Graeci* = L. Spengel, *Rhetores Graeci*, Leipzig 1853–1856
- RIMS News* = *Recanati Institute for Maritime Studies News* (continues *CMS News*)
- RMD 1–v* = *Roman Military Diplomas* – see Primary Sources
- Robert, *Hellenica* = L. Robert, *Hellenica: Recueil d'épigraphie, de numismatique et d'antiquités grecques 1–XIII*, Paris 1940–1965
- Robinson, *BRP2* = E. Robinson, *Biblical Researches in Palestine and in the Adjacent Regions: A Journal of Travels in the Year 18382 1–11*, Boston–London 1856
- , *LBRP* = E. Robinson, *Later Biblical Researches in Palestine and in the Adjacent Regions: A Journal of Travels in the Year 18522*, Boston–London 1857
- ROC* = *Revue de l'Orient Chrétien*
- Rosenberger, *City Coins* = M. Rosenberger, *The Rosenberger Israel Collection: City Coins of Palestine 1–III*, Jerusalem 1972–1977
- Roth-Gerson = L. Roth-Gerson, *The Greek Inscriptions from the Synagogues in Eretz Israel*, Jerusalem 1987 (Hebrew)
- RPh* = *Revue de philologie, de littérature et d'histoire anciennes*
- RQ* = *Römische Quartalschrift für christliche Altertumskunde und Kirchengeschichte*
- RSBN* = *Rivista di Studi Bizantini e Neoellenici*
- Safrai, *Galilee* = Z. Safrai, *Pirqa Galil bitqfat haMishna vahaTalmud² (The Galilee in the Time of the Mishna and Talmud)*, Ma'alot–Jerusalem 1985 (Hebrew)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- , *Gevulot = Gevulot veshilton be'Erez Yisra'el bitqufat haMishna vahaTalmud (Administrative Boundaries in Eretz Israel in the Period of the Mishna and the Talmud)*, Tel Aviv 1980 (Hebrew)
- Sartre, 'Frontières' = M. Sartre, 'Les frontières de l'Arabie romaine', in idem, *Trois études*, pp. 17–75
- , 'Gouverneurs' = 'Les gouverneurs de l'Arabie romaine', in idem, *Trois études*, pp. 77–120
- , *IGLJ IV = Inscriptions de la Jordanie IV: Pétra et la Nabatène méridionale (IGLS XXI)*, Paris 1993
- , *IGLS XIII = Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie XIII, 1: Bostra*, Paris 1982
- , 'Nomades' = 'Les Nomades et l'Empire en Arabie', in idem, *Trois études*, pp. 121–203
- , *Trois études = Trois études sur l'Arabie romaine et byzantine*, Brussels 1982 (Collection Latomus 178)
- SB = Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Ägypten* – see Primary Sources
- SBF = Studium Biblicum Franciscanum*, Jerusalem
- SC = Sources Chrétiennes*, Lyon
- Schalit, *Namenwörterbuch* = A. Schalit, *Namenwörterbuch zu Flavius Josephus*, Leiden 1968. Supplement I to K.H. Rengstorff, *A Complete Concordance to Flavius Josephus*, Leiden 1973–1983
- Schick, *Christian Communities* = R. Schick, *Christian Communities of Palestine from Byzantine to Islamic Rule: A Historical and Archaeological Study*, Princeton 1995
- Schlatter, *Topographie* = A. Schlatter, *Zur Topographie und Geschichte Palästinas*, Stuttgart 1893
- Schmitt, *Siedlungen* = G. Schmitt, *Siedlungen Palästinas in griechisch-römischer Zeit*, Wiesbaden 1995
- Schürer = E. Schürer, *A History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ*, English version revised and edited by Geza Vermes, Fergus Millar, Matthew Black and Martin Goodman, I–III, Edinburgh 1973–1987
- Schwartz, *II Macc.* = D. Schwartz, *The Second Book of Maccabees: Introduction, Hebrew Translation and Commentary*, Jerusalem 2004 (Hebrew)
- Schwartz, *Judaea* = J. Schwartz, *Jewish Settlement in Judaea*, Jerusalem 1986 (Hebrew)
- SCI = Scripta Classica Israelica*
- Seeck, *Not. dign. Or.* – see Primary Sources, *Not. dign. Or.*
- Seetzen, *Reisen* = U.J. Seetzen, *Reisen durch Syrien, Palästina, Phönicien, die Transjordan-Länder, Arabia Petraea und Aegypten* I–V, Leipzig 1854–1859
- SEG = Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum*
- SHAJ = Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan*
- Spijkerman, *CDPA* = A. Spijkerman, *The Coins of the Decapolis and Provincia Arabia*, Jerusalem 1978 (SBF, Collectio maior 25)
- Stein, 'Studies' = A. Stein, 'Studies in Greek and Latin Inscriptions on the Palestinian Coinage under the Principate', Ph.D. Dissertation, Tel Aviv University, 1990
- Stern, *GLA* = M. Stern, *Greek and Latin Authors on Jews and Judaism* I–III, Jerusalem 1974–1984
- Stud. Pal.* = C. Wessely et al., *Studien zur Palaeographie und Papyruskunde*, Leipzig 1901–
- III, VIII = *Griechische Urkunden kleineren Formats*, Leipzig 1904, 1908
- Studia Hierosol.* I = *Studia Hierosolymitana in onore di P. Bellarmino Bagatti* I: *Studi archeologici*, Jerusalem 1976 (SBF, Collectio Maior 22)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- Studia Hierosol.* III = G.C. Bottini, (ed.), *Studia Hierosolymitana III: Nell'ottavo centenario francescano (1182–1982)*, Jerusalem 1962 (SBF, Collectio maior 30)
- Subs. hag. = Subsidia hagiographica, Brussels
- SWP = C.R. Conder and H.H. Kitchener, *Survey of Western Palestine I–III*, London 1881–1883
- Syn. = Synodus – see Primary Sources
- TAPA = *Transactions of the American Philological Association*, 1974–
- TAPhA = *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association* (later TAPA: *Transactions of the American Philological Association*), 1897–1972
- Tarbiz = *Tarbiz: A Quarterly for Jewish Studies* (Hebrew)
- TB = Babylonian Talmud – see Primary Sources
- Teva va'aretz* = *Teva va'aretz: Bulletin of the Society for the Protection of Nature in Israel* (Hebrew)
- Thessalika Mnemeia* = A.S. Arvanitopoulos, *Θεσσαλικὰ Μνημεία*, Athens 1909–1952/53
- Thomsen, *LS* = P. Thomsen, *Loca Sancta*, Leipzig 1907 (Hildesheim 1966)
- , *Meilensteine* = *Die römische Meilensteine der Provinzen Syria, Arabia und Palästina*, Leipzig 1917
- TIR = Y. Tsafir, L. Di Segni and J. Green, *Tabula Imperii Romani – Judaea · Palaestina: Maps and Gazetteer*, Jerusalem 1994
- TJ = Jerusalem Talmud – see Primary Sources
- Tobler–Molinier = T. Tobler and A. Molinier, *Itinera Hierosolymitana et Descriptiones Terrae Sanctae bellis sacris anteriora et latina lingua exarata I*, Geneva 1879–1880
- Tos. = Tosefta – see Primary Sources
- TUGAL = *Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur*, Leipzig
- Turner, *Eccl. Occid. Mon.* = C.H. Turner, *Ecclesiae Occidentalis Monumenta Iuris Antiquissima I–II*, Oxford 1899–1907
- Vailhé, 'Répertoire' = S. Vailhé, 'Répertoire alphabétique des monastères de Palestine', nos. 1–60, *ROC* 4 (1899), pp. 512–542; nos. 61–101, *ROC* 5 (1900), pp. 12–48; nos. 102–137, *ibid.*, pp. 279–292
- Verreth, *Northern Sinai* = H. Verreth, *The Northern Sinai from the 7th Century BC till the 7th Century AD: A Guide to the Sources*, Leuven 2006
- Vilnay, *Enc. Ariel* = Z. Vilnay, *Ariel: Encyclopedia of Eretz Israel*, Tel Aviv 1969–1984 (Hebrew)
- Vincent–Abel, *Jérusalem nouvelle* = L.H. Vincent and F.-M. Abel, *Jérusalem: Recherches de topographie, d'archéologie et d'histoire 2: Jérusalem nouvelle I–IV*, Paris 1914–1926
- Waddington = W.H. Waddington and P. Le Bas, *Voyage archéologique en Grèce et en Asie Mineure: Inscriptions et explications II*, Paris 1870
- Wilkinson, *Egeria's Travels* = J. Wilkinson, *Egeria's Travels to the Holy Land*, revised edition, Jerusalem 1981
- , *Jerusalem Pilgrims* = *Jerusalem Pilgrims before the Crusades*, Jerusalem 1977
- Woolley–Lawrence, *Wilderness of Zin* = L. Woolley and T.E. Lawrence, *The Wilderness of Zin (PEFA III)*, London 1914–1915
- Wuthnow, *Semitischen Menschennamen* = H. Wuthnow, *Die semitischen Menschennamen in griechischen Inschriften und Papyri des vorderen Orients*, Leipzig 1930
- Yalqut* = Israel Department of Antiquities and Museums, List of Archaeological Sites (*Reshumot, Yalqut hapirsumim*, 1091), Jerusalem 1964 (Hebrew)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

Yediot = Yediot: Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society 26–31 (1962–1967) (Hebrew); see also *BJPES* and *BIES*

ZDMG = Zeitschrift der Deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft

ZDPV = Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina Vereins

ZPE = Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik